DP IMMED
DE WTE #2594-1361306
D 161230Z MAY 74
FM THE SITUATION RODM//TOHAK210//

TO BREMER FOR THE SECRETARY

UNCLAS VIA 86970 WH41355

TOHAKZIO

PLEASE DELIVER TO BREMER/RODMAN FOR THE SECRETARY

MAY 16,1974

MEMORANDUM FOR THE SECRETARY THE SITUATION ROOM FROM: SUBJECT: MORNING NEWS SUMMARY THE HASHINGTON POST JIH HOAGLAND QUOTES SOURCES CLOSE TO THE FEDAYEEN LEADERSHIP IN OFFERING AN EXPLANATION FOR THE RECENT SURGE IN TERRORIST ACCORDING TO THE SOURCE, THE AIM OF THE GUERRILLAS ACTIVITY. IS TO WIN A MAJOR ROLE AT THE MIDDLE EAST PEACE CONFERENCE IN GENEVA, AND NOT THE DISRUPTION OF YOUR SEARCH FOR PEACE. (A-1) AN ACCOUNT OF THE GUERRILLA INCIDENT IN MAALOT IS WRITTEN UP ON PAGE A-1. SCHEEL WAS CHOSEN PRESIDENT OF WEST GERMANY BY THE FEDERAL ASSEMBLY AND WILL BE SWORN IN FOR A FIVE-YEAR TERM ON JULY 1. REUTER PRESS JUST ANNOUNCED THE ELECTION OF HELMUT SCHHIOT. MARILYN BERGER WRITES THAT THE TERRORIST ACT OF YESTERDAY DEALT YOU A SEVERE SETBACK IN YOUR NEGOTIATIONS. THE NEW YORK TIMES THE TIMES HEADLINES THE TERRORIST ATTACK YESTERDAY AT MAALDTS WHICH ENDED IN THE DEATHS OF 16 ISRAELI HOSTAGES AND THREE THE ATTACK WAS VIEWED BY BOTH ISRAELI AND ARAB GUERRILLAS. AMERICAN DEFICIALS AS PROBABLY HAVING AN IMPAIRING EFFECT ON YOUR EFFORTS TO EXTRACT ANY LAST-MINUTE COMPROMISES FROM EITHER ISRAEL OR SYRIA ON DISENGAGEMENT. FROM DAMASCUS, JUAN DE ONIS REPORTS THE ATTACK DEEPENED THE PESSIMISM AMONG SYRIAN OFFICIALS INVOLVED IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH YOU. BUT SYRIAN OFFICIALS SAID "OVER-ALL" PEACE IS MORE IM-PORTANT THAN ONE INCIDENT, AND THEY EXPRESSED HOPE THAT YOU WOULD CONTINUE YOUR EFFORTS. (A-20)

SECFILE

PSN:043204 PAGE 01

TOR:136/12:30Z DTG:161230Z MAY 74

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* N C L A S S I F I E D\*\*\*\*\*\* COPY

## \*\*\*\*\*\*\* N C L A S S I F I E D\*\*\*\*\* COPY

DWIGHT CHAPIN WAS SENTENCED YESTERDAY TO TEN TO THIRTY MONTHS IN PRISON FOR LYING TO A WATERGATE GRAND JURY. (A-1)

GENERAL ANTONIO SPINOLA WAS INSTALLED AS PRESIDENT OF PORTUGAL YESTERDAY WITH A PLEDGE TO WITHDRAW AFTER ESTABLISHING DEMOCRACY AT HOME AND IN THE AFRICAN TERRITORIES. (A-3) CHRISTOPHER WREN DISCUSSES SOVIET CHARGES THAT PEKING IS PURGING THE RANKS OF ITS MILITARY AND CIVILIAN OFFICIALS OUT OF FEAR THEY MIGHT MOUNT OPPOSITION TO CHINA'S ANTI-SOVIET COURSE. (A-7) THE BALTIMORE SUN

THE FRONT PAGE HAS AN AP DISPATCH FROM JERUSALEM WHICH INCLUDES YOUR STATEMENT CONDEMNING THE TERRORIST RAID ON THE ISRAELI SCHOOL. DESPITE YESTERDAY'S ACTION, YOU SAID YOU WOULD RESUME YOUR PEACE EFFORTS. YOU COMMENTED THAT BOTH SIDES ARE MOVING TOWARD EACH OTHER AND NOT MOVING AWAY. HOWEVER, AMBASSADOR DINITZ TOLD NEWSMEN THAT MAALOT COULD HAVE A "NEGATIVE IMPACT" ON YOUR NEGOTIATIONS. DINITZ SAID ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL ISSUES IN THE TALKS IS THE RETURN OF THOUSANDS OF SYRIAN CIVILIANS TO KUNEITRA AND TERRITORY CAPTURED BY ISRAEL IN THE OCTOBER WAR. THE DISPATCH SUGGESTS THAT NOW YOU HAVE AN EXCUSE TO COME HOME AND LET BOTH SIDES RECONSIDER THEIR HARDLINE POSITIONS; AND IF THE PATTERN CONTINUES AS IT HAS IN THE PAST -- WITH RETALIATION FOR TERRORIST ATTACKS -- THE MAALOT AFFAIR IS NOT A DEAD ISSUE.

BECAUSE OF WIDESPREAD FOREIGN CRITICISM OF ITS RECENT AUTHORITARIAN MEASURES, THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT IS MAKING AN ALL-OUT PUBLIC RELATIONS EFFORT TO EXPLAIN ITS POSITION TO THE WORLD, AND ESPECIALLY TO THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS. (A-2) CHARLES CORDORY REPORTS ON THE WITHDRAWAL OF TWO-THIRDS OF THE B-52 BOMBERS STATIONED IN THAILAND. ACCORDING TO HIS SOURCE, THE BOMBERS WILL BE OUT BY EARLY AUGUST, LEAVING A UNIT OF 17 B-525 AT U TAPAD AIRBASE UNTIL THE SUMMER OF 1975. (A-4) 0616

PSN:043204 PAGE 02 DF 02 TOR:136/12:30Z DTG:161230Z MAY 74